CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

VOL. XXVIII (1987)

ADJAYE, JOSEPH K., *Diplomacy and Diplomats in Nineteenth-Century Asante*, reviewed by David Killingray, 440

'Adoption of Autarky in Imperial Madagascar, The, 1820–1835', article by Gwyn Campbell, 395

Africa; A Handbook of Film and Video Resources, by James Ballantyne and Andrew Roberts, reviewed by Rosaleen Smyth, 470

Africa and the Second World War, edited by David Killingray and Richard Rathbone, reviewed by John Flint, 456

Africa Bibliography, compiled by Hector Blackhurst, reviewed by Barbara Turfan, 175

Africa since 1914: A Historical Bibliography, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 469

African Historiographies: What History for Which Africa?, edited by Bogumil Jewsiewicki and David Newbury, reviewed by Robin Law, 458

African Muslims in Antebellum America: A Sourcebook, by Allan D. Austin, reviewed by Akbar Muhammad, 171

African Presence in Early Asia, edited by Ivan Van Sertima and Runoko Rashidi, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 460

African Victorian Feminist, An; the Life and Times of Adelaide Smith Casely Hayford, 1868–1960, by Adelaide M. Cromwell, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 320

AJAYI, J. F. ADE and CROWDER, MICHAEL (General Editors), *Historical Atlas of Africa*, reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 151

——, *History of West Africa*, Volume 1 (third edition), reviewed by J. D. Fage, 305

Ambiguities of Dependence in South Africa, The: Class, Nationalism, and the State in Twentieth-Century Natal, by Shula Marks, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 448

'Americans and Africa', review article by Andrew Roberts, 295

ANDRZEJEWSKI, B. W., PILASZEWICZ, S. and TYLOCH, W. (eds.), *Literatures in African Languages: theoretical issues and sample surveys*, reviewed by Graham Furniss, 461

Anthropologie de l'esclavage: Le ventre de fer et d'argent, by Claude Meillassoux, reviewed by Paul E. Lovejoy, 435

Anti-Slavery Collection (18th and 19th Centuries) from the Library of the Society of Friends, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 469

APPLEYARD, DAVID L. and IRVINE, A. K. (trans.), *Letters From Ethiopian Rulers (early and mid-Nineteenth Century)*, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 463

Arab versus European. Diplomacy and War in Nineteenth Century East Central Africa, by Norman Robert Bennett, reviewed by Roy Bridges, 313

ARHIN, KWAME (ed.), *West Africa's Colonial Civil Servants in the Nineteenth Century*, reviewed by A. H. M. Kirk-Greene, 331

AUSTIN, ALLAN D., *African Muslims in Antebellum America: A Sourcebook*, reviewed by Akbar Muhammad. 171

AUSTIN, GARETH, article: 'The Emergence of Capitalist Relations in South Asante Cocoa-Farming, *c.* 1916–33', 259

BABACAR, A. O. *et al.*, *Tegdaoust III. Recherches sur Aoudaghost*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

BALLANTYNE, JAMES and ROBERTS, ANDREW, *Africa; A Handbook of Film and Video Resources*, reviewed by Rosaleen Smyth, 470

Barcos negocios y burgueses en el Puerto de la Luz, 1883–1913, by Francisco Quintana Navarro, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 465

BARNES, SANDRA T., *Patrons and Power. Creating a Political Community in Metropolitan Lagos*, reviewed by Robert Smith, 446

BENNETT, NORMAN ROBERT, *Arab versus European. Diplomacy and War in Nineteenth Century East Central Africa*, reviewed by Roy Bridges, 313

BERRE, HENRI, *Sultans dadjo du Sila (Tchad)*, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 158

BHANA, SURENDRA and PACHAI, BRIDGLAL (eds.), *A Documentary History of Indian South Africans*, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 452

'Big Business in African Studies', article by A. G. Hopkins, 119

BIRMINGHAM, DAVID, review of *Red Gold of Africa: Copper in Precolonial History and Culture*, by Eugenia W. Herbert, 308

BLACKHURST, HECTOR (comp.), *Africa Bibliography*, reviewed by Barbara Turfan, 175

BLOCH, MAURICE, *From Blessing to Violence. History and ideology in the circumcision ritual of the Merina of Madagascar*, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 465

Body of Power, Spirit of Resistance: The Culture and History of a South African People, by Jean Comaroff, reviewed by Kevin Shillington, 321

Books not reviewed 334

Books received 335

BOWMAN, JOYE L., article: '"Legitimate Commerce" and Peanut Production in Portuguese Guinea, 1840s–1880s', 87

Brandenburg Sources for West African History 1680–1700, by Adam Jones, reviewed by D. J. E. Maier, 155

BRAUKÄMPER, ULRICH, review of *The Southern Marches of Imperial Ethiopia: Essays in History and Social Anthropology*, edited by Donald Donham and Wendy James, 441

BRENNER, LOUIS, review of *Theoretical Explorations in African Religion*, edited by Wim Van Binsbergen and Matthew Schoffeleers, 466

BRIDGES, ROY, review of *Arab versus European. Diplomacy and War in Nineteenth Century East Central Africa*, by Norman Robert Bennett, 313

——, review of *Conservation in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Introductory Bibliography for the Social Sciences*, compiled by J. A. Seeley, 470

BROOKS, GEORGE E., *Western Africa to c. 1860 A.D.; a provisional historical schema based on climatic periods*, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 431

CABRERA, MANUEL LOBO, *La Esclavitud en las Canarias Orientales en el Siglo XVI (Negros, Moros y Moriscos)*, reviewed by K. N. Chaudhuri, 332

Cambridge History of Africa, Volume 6, *c.* 1870 *to c.* 1905, edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson, reviewed by John McCracken, 301

Cambridge History of Africa, Volume 7, *1905 to 1940*, edited by A. D. Roberts, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 303

CAMPBELL, GWYN, article: 'The Adoption of Autarky in Imperial Madagascar, 1820–1835', 395

Capitalism and Apartheid: South Africa, 1910–1986, by Merle Lipton, reviewed by Alan Hirsch, 450

'Central Beliefs of the Xhosa Cattle-Killing, The', article by J. B. Peires, 43

CHANOCK, MARTIN, *Law, Custom and Social Order: The Colonial Experience in Malawi and Zambia*, reviewed by John McCracken, 169

——, review of *Social Facts and Fabrications. Customary Law on Kilimanjaro 1880–1980*, by Sally Falk Moore, 442

CHAUDHURI, K. N., *Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750*, reviewed by J. Forbes Munro, 332

——, review of *La Esclavitud en las Canarias Orientales en el Siglo XVI (Negros, Moros y Moriscos)*, by Manuel Lobo Cabrera, 332

CLARENCE-SMITH, GERVASE, review of *Barcos negocios y burgueses en el Puerto de la Luz, 1883–1913*, by Francisco Quintana Navarro, 465

——, review of *Commerce et colonisation en Guinée, 1850–1913*, by Odile Goerg, 164

——, review of *Die französische Kongo-Affäre 1905/1906. Ein Mittel in der imperialistischen Konkurrenz der Kolonialmächte*, by Jürgen Markstahler, 165

——, review of *The Rise and Decline of the Zairian State*, by Crawford Young and Thomas Turner, 174

CLARKE, PETER B., *West Africa and Christianity*, reviewed by J. D. Y. Peel, 173

Cold War and Black Liberation: the United States and White Rule in Africa, 1948–1968, by Thomas J. Noer, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 295

Colonisation of the Southern Tswana, The, 1870–1900, by Kevin Shillington, reviewed by Neil Parsons, 314

COMAROFF, JEAN, *Body of Power, Spirit of Resistance: The Culture and History of a South African People*, reviewed by Kevin Shillington, 321

Commerce et colonisation en Guinée, 1850–1913, by Odile Goerg, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 164

Conquista dell'Africa, La. Studi e Ricerche, by Carlo Zaghi, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 167

CONRAD, DAVID, review of *The Epic of Son-Jara: A West African Tradition*, by John William Johnson and Fa-Digi Sisòkò, 438

Conservation in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Introductory Bibliography for the Social Sciences, compiled by J. A. Seeley, reviewed by Roy Bridges, 470

COPLAN, DAVID B. *In Township Tonight! South Africa's Black City Music and Theatre*, reviewed by Robin Law, 468

COQUERY-VIDROVITCH, CATHERINE and LOVEJOY, PAUL F. (eds.), *The Workers of African Trade*, reviewed by Susan Martin, 163

CORDELL, DENNIS D., *Dar al-Kuti and the Last Years of the Trans-Saharan Slave Trade*, reviewed by E. Ann McDougall, 156

——, review of *Sultans dadjo du Sila (Tchad)*, by Henri Berre, 158

CROMWELL, ADELAIDE M., *An African Victorian Feminist; the Life and Times of Adelaide Smith Casely Hayford, 1868–1960*, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 320

CRUMMEY, DONALD, review of *La Conquista dell'Africa. Studi e Ricerche*, by Carlo Zaghi, 167

——, review of *Ethiopian Studies. Proceedings of the sixth international conference, Tel-Aviv, 14–17 April, 1980*, edited by Gideon Goldenberg, 328

——, review of *Letters from Ethiopian Rulers (early and mid-Nineteenth Century)*, translated by David L. Appleyard and A. K. Irvine, 462

DAGET, SERGE and MICHÈLE (eds.), *Répertoire des expéditions négrières françaises au XVIII^e siécle*, Tome II: *Ports autres que Nantes*, reviewed by Herbert S. Klein, 154

'Dahomean Middleman System, The, 1727–c. 1818', article by David Ross, 357

DALY, M. W. (ed.), *Modernization in the Sudan: Essays in Honour of Richard Hill*, reviewed by Peter Woodward, 463

DAMIR, B. A., BOULINIER, G. et OTTINO, P., *Traditions d'une lignée royale des Comores*, reviewed by M. Newitt, 329

Dar al-Kuti and the Last Years of the Trans-Saharan Slave Trade, by Dennis D. Cordell, reviewed by E. Ann McDougall, 156

Dark Continent. Africa as seen by Americans, by Michael McCarthy, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 295

Das Brot der Wüste, by Peter Fuchs, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

DENG, FRANCIS MADING, *The Man Called Deng Majok, A Biography of Power, Polygyny and Change*, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 454

Der Einfluss Bornus, Mandaras, Bagirmis, der Kotoko-Staaten und der Jukun-Konföderation auf die Kulturentwicklung ihrer Nachbarn südlich des Tschadsees, by Hermann Forkl, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

Die Beziehungen der zentralsudanischen Reiche Bornu, Mandara und Bagirmi sowie der Kotoko-Staaten zu ihren südlichen Nachbarn unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Sao-Problems, by Hermann Forkl, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

Die französische Kongo-Affäre 1905/1906. Ein Mittel in der Imperialistischen Konkurrenz der Kolonialmächte, by Jürgen Markstahler, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 165

Diplomacy and Diplomats in Nineteenth Century Asante, by Joseph K. Adjaye, reviewed by David Killingray, 440

'Dispossession and Accumulation in the South African Interior: the Boers and the Tlhaping of Bethulie, 1833–61', article by Timothy Keegan, 191

Documentary History of Indian South Africans, A, edited by Surendra Bhana and Bridglal Pachai, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 452

DONHAM, DONALD and JAMES, WENDY (eds.), *The Southern Marches of Imperial Ethiopia: Essays in History and Social Anthropology*, reviewed by Ulrich Braukämper, 441

DUIGNAN, PETER and GANN, L. H., *The United States and Africa: a history*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 295

DUNN, D. ELWOOD and HOLSOE, SVEND E. (eds.), *Historical Dictionary of Liberia*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 468

Échanges, développement et hiérarchies dans le Bamenda pré-colonial (Cameroun), by Jean-Pierre Warnier, reviewed by Richard Fardon, 159
Ecological Century, The: A Personal Appraisal, by E. Barton Worthington, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 175
ELLIS, STEPHEN, *The Rising of the Redshawls. A Revolt in Madagascar, 1895–1899*, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 317
——, review of *From Blessing to Violence: History and Ideology in the circumcision ritual of the Merina of Madagascar*, by Maurice Bloch, 465
——, review of *Madagascar, Island of the Ancestors*, by John Mack, 465
ELPHICK, RICHARD, *Khoikhoi and the Founding of White South Africa*, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 330
'Emergence of Capitalist Relations in South Asante Cocoa-Farming, c. 1916–33', article by Gareth Austin, 259
Epic of Son-Jara, The: A West African Tradition, by John William Johnson and Fa-Digi Sisòkò, reviewed by David Conrad, 438
Esclavitud en las Canarias Orientales en el Siglo XVI, La (Negros, Moros y Moriscos), by Manuel Lobo Cabrera, reviewed by K. N. Chaudhuri, 332
État et société en Afrique noire (Revue française d'histoire d'outremer, LXVIII, nos. 250–253), reviewed by A. G. Hopkins, 172
ETHERINGTON, NORMAN, review of *The Ambiguities of Dependence in South Africa: Class, Nationalism, and the State in Twentieth-Century Natal*, by Shula Marks, 448
——, review of *A Documentary History of Indian South Africans*, edited by Surendra Bhana and Bridglal Pachai, 452
——, review of *Gandhi: The South African Experience*, by Maureen Swan, 452
Ethiopia under Mussolini: Fascism and the Colonial Experience, by Alberto Sbacchi, reviewed by John Markakis, 168
Ethiopian Studies. Proceedings of the sixth international conference, Tel-Aviv, 14–17 April, 1980, edited by Gideon Goldenburg, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 328

FAGE, J. D., review of *African Presence in early Asia*, edited by Ivan Van Sertima and Kunoko Rashidi, 460
——, review of *History of West Africa*, Volume 1 (third edition), edited by J. F. A. Ajayi and Michael Crowder, 305
——, review of *Western Africa to c. 1860 A. D.; a provisional historical schema based on climatic periods*, by George E. Brooks, 431
'Family Strategies in Nineteenth-Century Cabinda', article by Phyllis M. Martin, 65
FARDON, RICHARD, review of *Échanges, développement et hiérarchies dans le Bamenda pré-colonial (Cameroun)*, by Jean-Pierre Warnier, 159
Farm Labour, by Ken Swindell, reviewed by Susan Martin, 323
FIELDS, KAREN E., *Revival and Rebellion in Colonial Central Africa*, reviewed by Gwyn Prins, 444
FISHER, H. J., review article: 'Of Slaves, and Souls of Men', 141
——, review article: 'Sudanese and Saharan Studies', 281
——, review of *Das Brot der Wüste*, by Peter Fuchs, 281
——, review of *Die Beziehungen der zentralsudanischen Reiche Bornu, Mandara*

und Bagirmi sowie der Kotoko-Staaten zu ihren südlichen Nachbarn unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Sao-Problems, by Hermann Forkl, 281

——, review of *Der Einfluss Bornus, Mandaras, Bagirmis, der Kotoko-Staaten und der Jukun-Konföderation auf die Kulturentwicklung ihrer Nachbarn südlich des Tschadsees*, by Hermann Forkl, 281

——, review of *Slaves and Slavery in Muslim Africa*, edited by John Ralph Willis, 141

——, review of *Studies in the History of pre-colonial Borno*, edited by Bala Usman and Nur Alkali, 281

——, review of *Tegdaoust III. Recherches sur Aoudaghost*, by A. O. Babacar *et al.*, 281

'Fishing and the Colonial Economy: the Case of Malawi', article by John McCracken, 413

FLINT, JOHN, review of *Africa and the Second World War*, edited by David Killingray and Richard Rathbone, 456

FORKL, HERMANN, *Die Beziehungen der zentralsudanischen Reiche Bornu, Mandara und Bagirmi sowie der Kotoko-Staaten zu ihren südlichen Nachbarn unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Sao-Problems*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

——, *Der Einfluss Bornus, Mandaras, Bagirmis, der Kotoko-Staaten und der Jukun-Konföderation auf die Kulturentwicklung ihrer Nachbarn südlich des Tschadsees*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

FRASER, ROBERT, *West African Poetry: A Critical History*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 467

From Blessing to Violence. History and ideology in the circumcision ritual of the Merina of Madagascar, by Maurice Bloch, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 465

FUCHS, PETER, *Das Brot der Wüste*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

FURNISS, GRAHAM, review of *Literatures in African Languages: theoretical issues and sample surveys*, edited by B. W. Andrzejewski, S. Pilaszewicz and W. Tyloch, 461

FYFE, CHRISTOPHER, review of *Historical Dictionary of Liberia*, edited by D. Elwood Dunn and Svend E. Holsoe, 468

——, review of *Race and Empire in British Politics*, by Paul B. Rich, 455

——, review of *The Rhodes House Library, Oxford, Anti-Slavery Collection 1795–1880*; *Slavery Tracts and Pamphlets from the West India Committee Collection*; *Anti-Slavery Collection (18th and 19th Centuries from the Library of the Society of Friends)*; *Papers of the Christian Faith Society (17th to 20th Centuries), from Lambeth Palace Library*, 469

——, review of *West African Poetry: A Critical History*, by Robert Fraser, 467

Gandhi: The South African Experience, by Maureen Swan, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 452

Gens des bananeraies, by Gérard Philippson, reviewed by Roland Oliver, 460

GOERG, ODILE, *Commerce et colonisation en Guinée, 1850–1913*, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 164

'Gold, Assortments and the Trade Ounce: Fante Merchants and the Problem of Supply and Demand in the 1770's', article by George Metcalf, 27

GOLDENBERG, GIDEON (ed.), *Ethiopian Studies. Proceedings of the sixth international conference, Tel-Aviv, 14–17 April, 1980*, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 328
GRAY, RICHARD, review of *John Philip (1775–1851): Missions, Race and Politics in South Africa*, by Andrew Russ, 312
Guerres en Afrique noire (*Cultures et développement. Revue internationale des sciences du développement*, XVI, 3–4, 1984), reviewed by Robert Smith, 172
Guns and Rain: Guerrillas and Spirit Mediums in Zimbabwe, by David Lan, reviewed by Hugh Macmillan, 326

Haile Selassie's War, by Anthony Mockler, reviewed by John Markakis, 168
HARGREAVES, JOHN D., *West Africa Partitioned*, Volume II: *The Elephants and the Grass*, reviewed by A. S. Kanya-Forstner, 316
HARMS, ROBERT, review of *The Shell Money of the Slave Trade*, by Jan Hogendorn and Marion Johnson, 436
HERBERT, EUGENIA W., *Red Gold of Africa: Copper in Precolonial History and Culture*, reviewed by David Birmingham, 308
HILL, RICHARD (ed.), *The Sudan Memoirs of Carl Christian Giegler Pasha, 1873–83*, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 333
HIRSCH, ALAN, review of *Capitalism and Apartheid: South Africa, 1910–1986*, by Merle Lipton, 450
Histoire et Civilisation du Nord-Ouest Malgache. Omaly Sy Anio, nos. 17–20 (1983–84), reviewed by M. Newitt, 310
Historical Atlas of Africa, by J. F. Ade Ajayi and Michael Crowder (General Editors), reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 151
Historical Dictionary of Liberia, edited by D. Elwood Dunn and Svend E. Holsoe, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 468
History of Africa, A, by Hosea Jaffe, reviewed by Robin Law, 171
History of the African Peoples of South Africa, A, : from the early Iron Age to the 1970s, by Paul Maylam, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 433
History of Civilisation in North Madagascar, The, by Pierre Vérin, reviewed by M. Newitt, 310
History of the Ngonde Kingdom of Malawi, The, by Owen J. M. Kalinga, reviewed by Harry W. Langworthy, 161
History of Ngamiland 1750–1906, A: The Formation of an African State, by Thomas Tlou, reviewed by A. C. Murray, 162
History of Nigeria, A, by Elizabeth Isichei, reviewed by John Iliffe, 152
History of West Africa, Volume 1 (third edition), edited by J. F. A. Ajayi and Michael Crowder, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 305
HOGENDORN, JAN and JOHNSON, MARION, *The Shell Money of the Slave Trade*, reviewed by Robert Harms, 436
HOPKINS, A. G., article: 'Big Business in African Studies', 119
——, review of *État et société en Afrique noire* (*Revue française d'histoire d'outremer*, LXVIII, nos 250–253), 172

ILIFFE, JOHN, review of *A History of Nigeria*, by Elizabeth Isichei, 152
In Township Tonight! South Africa's Black City Music and Theatre, by David B. Coplan, reviewed by Robin Law, 468
ISICHEI, ELIZABETH, *A History of Nigeria*, reviewed by John Iliffe, 152

JAFFE, HOSEA, *A History of Africa*, reviewed by Robin Law, 171
JEWSIEWICKI, BOGUMIL and NEWBURY, DAVID (eds.), *African Historiographies: What History for Which Africa?*, reviewed by Robin Law, 458
John Philip (1775–1851): Missions, Race and Politics in South Africa, by Andrew Ross, reviewed by Richard Gray, 312
JOHNSON, DOUGLAS H., review of *The Sudan Memoirs of Carl Christian Giegler Pasha, 1873–83*, edited by Richard Hill, 333
JOHNSON, JOHN WILLIAM and SISÒKÒ, FA-DIGI, *The Epic of Son-Jara: A West African Tradition*, reviewed by David Conrad, 438
JOHNSON, MARION H., review of *The Man Called Deng Majok. A Biography of Power, Polygyny and Change*, by Francis Mading Deng, 454
JONES, ADAM, *Brandenburg Sources for West African History 1680–1700*, reviewed by D. J. E. Maier, 155

KALINGA, OWEN J. M., *A History of the Ngonde Kingdom of Malawi*, reviewed by Harry W. Langworthy, 161
KANYA-FORSTNER, A. S., review of *West Africa Partitioned*. Volume II: *The Elephants and the Grass*, by John D. Hargreaves, 316
KEEGAN, TIMOTHY, article: 'Dispossession and Accumulation in the South African Interior: The Boers and the Tlhaping of Bethulie, 1833–61', 191
Khoikhoi and the Founding of White South Africa, by Richard Elphick, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 330
KILLINGRAY, DAVID, review of *Diplomacy and Diplomats in Nineteenth-Century Asante*, by Joseph K. Adjaye, 440
——, and RATHBONE, RICHARD (eds.), *Africa and the Second World War*, reviewed by John Flint, 456
KIRK-GREENE, A. H. M., review of *West Africa's Colonial Civil Servants in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by Kwame Arhin, 331
KLEIN, HERBERT S., review of *Répertoire des expéditions négrières françaises au XVIII^e Siècle*. Tome II: *Ports autres que Nantes*, edited by Serge and Michèle Daget, 154

LAN, DAVID, *Guns and Rain: Guerrillas and Spirit Mediums in Zimbabwe*, reviewed by Hugh Macmillan, 326
LANGWORTHY, HARRY W., review of *A History of the Ngonde Kingdom of Malawi*, by Owen J. M. Kalinga, 161
LAST, MURRAY, review of *Rural and Urban Islam in West Africa*, edited by Nehemia Levtzion and Humphrey J. Fisher, 467
Law, Custom and Social Order: The Colonial Experience in Malawi and Zambia, by Martin Chanock, reviewed by John McCracken, 169
LAW, ROBIN, review of *African Historiographies: What History for Which Africa?*, edited by Bogumil Jewsiewicki and David Newbury, 458
——, review of *A History of Africa*, by Hosea Jaffe, 171
——, review of *In Township Tonight! South Africa's Black City Music and Theatre*, by David B. Coplan, 468
——, review of *Nigerian History and Culture*, edited by Richard Olaniyan, 174
——, review of *Writing 'Independent' History: African Historiography, 1960–1980*, by Caroline Neal, 458

'"Legitimate Commerce" and Peanut Production in Portuguese Guinea, 1840s–1880s', article by Joye L. Bowman, 87

Letters from Ethiopian Rulers (early and mid-Nineteenth Century), translated by David L. Appleyard and A. K. Irvine, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 462

LEVTZION, NEHEMIA and FISHER, HUMPHREY J. (eds.), *Rural and Urban Islam in West Africa*, reviewed by Murray Last, 467

Literatures in African Languages : theoretical issues and sample surveys, edited by B. W. Andrzejewski, S. Pilaszewicz and W. Tyloch, reviewed by Graham Furniss, 461

LIPTON, MERLE, *Capitalism and Apartheid : South Africa, 1910–1968*, reviewed by Alan Hirsch, 450

Literature and Society in South Africa, edited by Landeg White and Tim Couzens, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 324

LOVEJOY, PAUL E., review of *Anthropologie de l'esclavage: Le ventre de fer et d'argent*, by Claude Meillassoux, 435

LYONS, MARYINEZ, review of *Le Rapport Casement (Enquêtes et Documents d'Histoire Africaine)*, edited by J.-L. Vellut and D. Vangroenweghe, 463

MACK, JOHN, *Madagascar, island of the ancestors*, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 465

MACLENNAN, BEN, *A Proper Degree of Terror*, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 331

MACMILLAN, HUGH, review of *Guns and Rain : Guerrillas and Spirit Mediums in Zimbabwe*, by David Lan, 326

——, review of *Peasant Consciousness and Guerrilla War in Zimbabwe*, by Terence Ranger, 326

Madagascar, island of the ancestors, by John Mack, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 465

MAIER, D. J. E., review of *Brandenburg Sources for West African History 1680–1700*, by Adam Jones, 155

Man Called Deng Majok, The. A Biography of Power, Polygyny and Change, by Francis Mading Deng, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 454

MARKAKIS, JOHN, review of *Ethiopia under Mussolini : Fascism and the Colonial Experience*, by Alberto Sbacchi, 168

——, review of *Haile Selassie's War*, by Anthony Mockler, 168

MARKS, SHULA, *The Ambiguities of Dependence in South Africa: Class, Nationalism, and the State in Twentieth-Century Natal*, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 448

MARKSTAHLER, JÜRGEN, *Die französische Kongo-Affäre 1905/1906. Ein Mittel in der imperialistischen Konkurrenz der Kolonialmächte*, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 165

MARTIN, PHYLLIS M., article: 'Family Strategies in Nineteenth-Century Cabinda', 65

——, review of *Historical Atlas of Africa*, by J. F. Ade Ajayi and Michael Crowder (General Editors), 151

MARTIN, SUSAN, review of *Farm Labour*, by Ken Swindell, 323

——, review of *Migrant Laborers*, by Sharon Stichter, 323

——, review of *The Politics of Africa's Economic Stagnation*, by Richard Sandbrook, 323

——, review of *The Workers of African Trade*, edited by Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch and Paul E. Lovejoy, 163
MAYLAM, PAUL, *A History of the African Peoples of South Africa : from the early Iron Age to the 1970s*, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 433
MCCARTHY, MICHAEL, *Dark Continent. Africa as seen by Americans*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 295
MCCRACKEN, JOHN, article: 'Fishing and the Colonial Economy: the Case of Malawi', 413
——, review of *Cambridge History of Africa*, Volume 6, *c. 1870 to c. 1905*, edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson, 301
——, review of *Law, Custom and Social Order: The Colonial Experience in Malawi and Zambia*, by Martin Chanock, 169
MCDOUGALL, E. ANN, review of *Dar al-Kuti and the Last Years of the Trans-Saharan Slave Trade*, by Dennis D. Cordell, 156
MEILLASSOUX, CLAUDE, *Anthropologie de l'esclavage : Le ventre de fer et d'argent*, reviewed by Paul E. Lovejoy, 435
METCALF, GEORGE, article: 'Gold, Assortments and the Trade Ounce: Fante Merchants and the Problem of Supply and Demand in the 1770s', 27
——, article: 'A Microcosm of Why Africans Sold Slaves: Akan Consumption Patterns in the 1770s', 377
'Microcosm of Why Africans Sold Slaves, A: Akan Consumption Patterns in the 1770s', article by George Metcalf, 377
Migrant Labour in Tanzania during the Colonial Period, by W. Rodney, K. Tambila and L. Sago, reviewed by N. J. Westcott, 464
Migrant Laborers, by Sharon Stichter, reviewed by Susan Martin, 323
MOCKLER, ANTHONY, *Haile Selassie's War*, reviewed by John Markakis, 168
Modernization in the Sudan : Essays in Honour of Richard Hill, edited by M. W. Daly, reviewed by Peter Woodward, 463
MOORE, SALLY FALK, *Social Facts and Fabrications. Customary Law on Kilimanjaro 1880–1980*, reviewed by Martin Chanock, 442
MUHAMMAD, AKBAR, review of *African Muslims in Antebellum America : A Sourcebook*, by Allan D. Austin, 171
MUNRO, J. FORBES, article: 'Shipping Subsidies and Railway Guarantees: William Mackinnon, Eastern Africa and the Indian Ocean, 1860–93', 209
——, review of *Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean : An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750*, by K. N. Chaudhuri, 332
MURRAY, A. C., review of *A History of Ngamiland 1750 to 1906 : The formation of an African State*, by Thomas Tlou, 162

NAVARRO, FRANCISCO QUINTANA, *Barcos, negocios y burgueses en el Puerto de la Luz, 1883–1913*, reviewed by Gervase Clarence Smith, 465
NEALE, CAROLINE, *Writing 'Independent' History : African Historiography, 1960–1980*, reviewed by Robin Law, 458
NEWITT, M., review of *Histoire et Civilisation du Nord-Ouest Malgache. Omaly Sy Anio*, nos. 17–20 (1983–84), 310
——, review of *The History of Civilisation in North Madagascar*, by Pierre Vérin, 310
——, review of *Traditions d'une lignée royale des Comores*, par B. A. Damir, G. Boulinier et P. Ottino, 329

Nigerian History and Culture, edited by Richard Olaniyan, reviewed by Robin Law, 174
NOER, THOMAS J., *Cold War and Black Liberation : the United States and White Rule in Africa*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 295

'Of Slaves, and Souls of Men', review article by H. J. Fisher, 141
OLANIYAN, RICHARD (ed.), *Nigerian History and Culture*, reviewed by Robin Law, 174
OLIVER, ROLAND, review of *Gens des bananeraies*, by Gérard Philippson, 460
——, and SANDERSON, G. N. (eds.), *Cambridge History of Africa*, Volume 6, *c. 1870 to c. 1905*, reviewed by John McCracken, 301

PALMER, ROBIN, review of *Robert Thorne Coryndon. Proconsular Imperialism in Southern and Eastern Africa, 1897–1925*, by Christopher P. Youé, 447
Papers of the Christian Faith Society (17th to 20th Centuries) from Lambeth Palace Library, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 469
PARKINGTON, JOHN and HALL, MARTIN, article : 'Patterning in Recent Radiocarbon dates from Southern Africa as a Reflection of Prehistoric Settlement and Interaction', 1
PARSONS, NEIL, review of *The Colonisation of the Southern Tswana, 1870–1900*, by Kevin Shillington, 314
'Patterning in Recent Radiocarbon Dates from Southern Africa as a Reflection of Prehistoric Settlement and Interaction', article by John Parkington and Martin Hall, 1
Patrons and Power. Creating a Political Community in Metropolitan Lagos, by Sandra T. Barnes, reviewed by Robert Smith, 446
Peasant Consciousness and Guerrilla War in Zimbabwe, by Terence Ranger, reviewed by Hugh Macmillan, 326
PEEL, J. D. Y., review of *West Africa and Christianity*, by Peter B. Clarke, 173
PEIRES, J. B., article: 'The Central Beliefs of the Xhosa Cattle-Killing', 43
——, review of *A History of the African Peoples of South Africa : from the early Iron Age to the 1970s*, by Paul Maylam, 433
——, review of *Khoikhoi and the Founding of White South Africa*, by Richard Elphick, 330
——, review of *A Proper Degree of Terror*, by Ben Maclennan, 331
PENNELL, C. R., article: 'Women and Resistance to Colonialism in Morocco: the Rif 1916–1926', 107
PHILIPPSON, GÉRARD, *Gens des bananeraies*, reviewed by Roland Oliver, 460
Politics of Africa's Economic Stagnation, The, by Richard Sandbrook, reviewed by Susan Martin, 323
'Prehistory in the Upper Nile Basin', article by Peter Robertshaw, 177
PRINS, GWYN, review of *Revival and Rebellion in Colonial Central Africa*, by Karen E. Fields, 444
Proper Degree of Terror, A, by Ben Maclennan, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 331

Race and Empire in British Politics, by Paul B. Rich, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 455

RANGER, TERENCE, *Peasant Consciousness and Guerrilla War in Zimbabwe*, reviewed by Hugh Macmillan, 326
——, review of *Cambridge History of Africa*, Volume 7, *1905–1940*, edited by A. D. Roberts, 303
——, review of *The Rising of the Red Shawls. A Revolt in Madagascar, 1895–1899*, by Stephen Ellis, 317
Rapport Casement, Le (*Enquêtes et Documents d'Histoire Africaine*), edited by J.-L. Vellut and D. Vangroenweghe, reviewed by Maryinez Lyons, 463
RATHBONE, RICHARD, review of *An African Victorian Feminist; the Life and Times of Adelaide Smith Casely Hayford, 1868–1960*, by Adelaide M. Cromwell, 320
——, review of *Literature and Society in South Africa*, edited by Landeg White and Tim Couzens, 324
Red Gold of Africa: Copper in Precolonial History and Culture, by Eugenia W. Herbert, reviewed by David Birmingham, 308
Répertoire des expéditions négrières françaises au XVIII^e Siècle, Tome II: *Ports autres que Nantes*, edited by Serge and Michèle Daget, reviewed by Herbert S. Klein, 154
Revival and Rebellion in Colonial Central Africa, by Karen E. Fields, reviewed by Gwyn Prins, 444
Rhodes House Library, The, Oxford, Anti-Slavery Collection 1795–1880, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 469
RICH, PAUL B., *Race and Empire in British Politics*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 455
Rise and Decline of the Zairian State, The, by Crawford Young and Thomas Turner, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 174
Rise to be a People. A Biography of Paul Cuffe, by Lamont D. Thomas, reviewed by James W. St. G. Walker, 461
Rising of the Red Shawls, The. A Revolt in Madagascar, 1895–1899, by Stephen Ellis, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 317
Robert Thorne Coryndon, Proconsular Imperialism in Southern and Eastern Africa, 1897–1925, by Christopher P. Youé, reviewed by Robin Palmer, 447
ROBERTS, ANDREW, review article: 'Americans and Africa', 295
——, (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa*, Volume 7, *1905 to 1940*, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 303
——, review of *Africa since 1914: a Historical Bibliography*, 469
——, review of *Cold War and Black Liberation: the United States and White Rule in Africa, 1948–1968*, by Thomas J. Noer, 295
——, review of *Dark Continent. Africa as seen by Americans*, by Michael McCarthy, 295
——, review of *The Ecological Century: A Personal Appraisal*, by E. Barton Worthington, 175
——, review of *The United States and Africa: a history*, by Peter Duignan and L. H. Gann, 295
ROBERTSHAW, PETER, article: 'Prehistory in the Upper Nile Basin', 177
RODNEY, W., TAMBILA, K. and SAGO, L., *Migrant Labour in Tanzania during the Colonial Period*, reviewed by N. J. Westcott, 464

'Role of the British Administration in the Appointment of the Emirs of Northern Nigeria, The, 1903–1931: The Case of Sokoto Province', article by Peter Kazenga Tibenderana, 231

ROSS, DAVID, article: 'The Dahomean Middleman System, 1727–c. 1818', 357

ROSS, ANDREW, *John Philip (1775–1851): Missions, Race and Politics in South Africa*, reviewed by Richard Gray, 312

Rural and Urban Islam in West Africa, edited by Nehemia Levtzion and Humphrey J. Fisher, reviewed by Murray Last, 467

SANDBROOK, RICHARD, *The Politics of Africa's Economic Stagnation*, reviewed by Susan Martin, 323

SBACCHI, ALBERTO, *Ethiopia under Mussolini: Fascism and the Colonial Experience*, reviewed by John Markakis, 168

SCHOFFELEERS, MATTHEW, article: 'The Zimba and the Lundu State in the Late Sixteenth and Early Seventeenth Centuries', 337

SEELEY, J. A. (comp.), *Conservation in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Introductory Bibliography for the Social Sciences*, reviewed by Roy Bridges, 470

Shell Money of the Slave Trade, The, by Jan Hogendorn and Marion Johnson, reviewed by Robert Harms, 436

SHILLINGTON, KEVIN, *The Colonisation of the Southern Tswana, 1870–1900*, reviewed by Neil Parsons, 314

——, review of *Body of Power, Spirit of Resistance: the Culture and History of a South African People*, by Jean Comaroff, 321

'Shipping Subsidies and Railway Guarantees: William Mackinnon, Eastern Africa and the Indian Ocean, 1860–93', article by J. Forbes Munro, 209

Slavery Tracts and Pamphlets from the West India Committee Collection, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 469

Slaves and Slavery in Muslim Africa, edited by John Ralph Willis, reviewed by H. J. Fisher, 141

SMITH, ROBERT, review of *Patrons and Power. Creating a Political Community in Metropolitan Lagos*, by Sandra T. Barnes, 446

SMYTH, ROSALEEN, review of *Africa; A Handbook of Film and Video Resources*, by James Ballantyne and Andrew Roberts, 470

Social Facts and Fabrications. Customary Law on Kilimanjaro 1880–1980, by Sally Falk Moore, reviewed by Martin Chanock, 442

Southern Marches of Imperial Ethiopia, The: Essays in History and Social Anthropology, edited by Donald Donham and Wendy James, reviewed by Ulrich Braukämper, 441

STICHTER, SHARON, *Migrant Laborers*, reviewed by Susan Martin, 323

Studies in the History of pre-colonial Borno, edited by Bala Usman and Nur Alkali, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

Sudan Memoirs of Carl Christian Giegler Pasha, The, 1873–83, edited by Richard Hill, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 333

'Sudanese and Saharan Studies', review article by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

Sultans dadjo du Sila (Tchad), by Henri Berre, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 158

SWAN, MAUREEN, *Gandhi : The South African Experience*, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 452
SWINDELL, KEN, *Farm Labour*, reviewed by Susan Martin, 323

Tegdaoust III. Recherches sur Aoudaghost, by A. O. Babacar *et al.*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281
Theoretical Explorations in African Religion, edited by Wim Van Binsbergen and Matthew Schoffeleers, reviewed by Louis Brenner, 466
THOMAS, LAMONT D., *Rise to be a People. A Biography of Paul Cuffe*, reviewed by James W. St. G. Walker, 461
TIBENDERANA, PETER KAZENGA, article: 'The Role of the British Administration in the Appointment of the Emirs of Northern Nigeria, 1903–1931: The Case of Sokoto Province', 231
TLOU, THOMAS, *A History of Ngamiland 1750 to 1906 : The Formation of an African State*, reviewed by A. C. Murray, 162
Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean : An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750, by K. N. Chaudhuri, reviewed by J. Forbes Munro, 332
Traditions d'une lignée royale des Comores, par B. A. Damir, G. Boulinier et P. Ottino, reviewed by M. Newitt, 329
TURFAN, BARBARA, review of *Africa Bibliography*, compiled by Hector Blackhurst, 175

United States and Africa, The : a history, by Peter Duignan and L. H. Gann, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 295
USMAN, BALA and ALKALI, NUR (eds.), *Studies in the History of pre-colonial Borno*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 281

VAN BINSBERGEN, WIM and SCHOFFELEERS, MATTHEW (eds.), *Theoretical Explorations in African Religion*, reviewed by Louis Brenner, 466
VAN SERTIMA, IVAN and RASHIDI, RUNOKU (eds.), *African Presence in early Asia*, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 460
VELLUT, J.-L. and VANGROENWEGHE, D. (eds.), *Le Rapport Casement* (*Enquêtes et Documents d'Histoire Africaine*), reviewed by Maryinez Lyons, 463
VÉRIN, PIERRE, *The History of Civilisation in Northern Madagascar*, reviewed by M. Newitt, 310

WALKER, JAMES W. ST. G., review of *Rise to be a People. A Biography of Paul Cuffe*, by Lamont D. Thomas, 461
WARNIER, JEAN-PIERRE, *Échanges, développement et hiérarchies dans le Bamenda pré-colonial* (*Cameroun*), reviewed by Richard Fardon, 159
West Africa Partitioned. Volume II: *The Elephants and the Grass*, by John D. Hargreaves, reviewed by A. S. Kanya-Forstner, 316
West Africa and Christianity, by Peter B. Clarke, reviewed by J. D. Y. Peel, 173
West African Poetry : A Critical History, by Robert Fraser, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 467
West Africa's Colonial Civil Servants in the Nineteenth Century, edited by Kwame Arhin, reviewed by A. H. M. Kirk-Greene, 331

WESTCOTT, N. J., review of *Migrant Labour in Tanzania during the Colonial Period*, by W. Rodney, K. Tambila and L. Sago, 464
Western Africa to c. 1860 A.D., a provisional historical schema based on climatic periods, by George E. Brooks, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 431
WHITE, LANDEG and COUZENS, TIM (eds.), *Literature and Society in South Africa*, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 324
WILLIS, JOHN RALPH (ed.), *Slaves and Slavery in Muslim Africa*, reviewed by H. J. Fisher, 141
'Women and Resistance to colonialism in Morocco: the Rif 1916–1926', article by C. R. Pennell, 107
WOODWARD, PETER, review of *Modernization in the Sudan: Essays in Honour of Richard Hill*, edited by M. W. Daly, 463
Workers of African Trade, The, edited by Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch and Paul E. Lovejoy, reviewed by Susan Martin, 163
WORTHINGTON, E. BARTON, *The Ecological Century: A Personal Appraisal*, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 175
Writing 'Independent' History: African Historiography, 1960–1980, by Caroline Neale, reviewed by Robin Law, 458

YOUÉ, CHRISTOPHER P., *Robert Thorne Coryndon. Proconsular Imperialism in Southern and Eastern Africa, 1897–1925*, reviewed by Robin Palmer, 447
YOUNG, CRAWFORD and TURNER, THOMAS, *The Rise and Decline of the Zairian State*, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 174

ZAGHI, CARLO, *La Conquista dell'Africa. Studi e Ricerche*, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 167
'Zimba and the Lundu State in the Late Sixteenth and Early Seventeenth Centuries, The', article by Matthew Schoffeleers, 337